The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

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$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION
WILL GIVE A
GRAND GIFT CONCERT!
—AT—
Washington Hall,
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,
Monday, September 25, 1871,
IN AID OF THE
Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'
BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!
Will be distributed to Ticket holders,
AMOUNTING TO
$100,000!
75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:
1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
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Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.
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This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.
☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.
Please Give me a Call.
se24-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

OPPOSITION
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ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
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Cutting and Fitting,
Etc.
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The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, SEPT. 30, 1871. NO. 45.

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To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.
The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.
PRICES.
I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.
Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.
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Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.
Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thank ful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy15-3m

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POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.
Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. au12-3m

OUR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

O. P. Fitzgerald's Record as State Superintendent.

"The truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth."

In asking from the citizens of California a reelection to the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, which I have filled during the past four years, I acknowledge the right of every voter to scrutinize my official conduct, and believe it to be his duty to do so. I believe the office to be the most important in the gift of the people, and that, therefore, the character and qualifications of aspirants to fill it should be made the subject of careful, conscientious and unprejudiced inquiry. I ask such scrutiny. I challenge such inquiry. If I have been unfaithful to the trust committed to me, I deserve a popular reprobation proportioned in its emphasis to the importance of the interests I have betrayed. If I have been faithful, a just and generous approval should not be withheld from me by my fellow-citizens. I claim that I have been faithful, and ask a favorable verdict, and appeal to the record for the proof that the interests of our public schools have been faithfully guarded, and that they are now in a prosperous condition. While making this claim I am free to admit, that in discharging the multiform, difficult and exacting duties of the office, I have made some mistakes. All that I claim is, that the general spirit and policy of my administration have been right, and that, in the opinion of those best qualified to judge, the result has subserved prosperity and progress.

I entered upon the duties of State Superintendent after a period of protracted and bitter party excitement, the animosities and prejudices of which had penetrated even the public schools, producing jealousy, friction and discord. My first aim, therefore, was to banish jealousies, relieve friction, and heal dissentions. This I tried to accomplish by the practical exhibition, in my own official utterances and acts, of a spirit of justice, impartiality and true liberality. No one but myself can appreciate fully the difficulties which beset me at the beginning of my administration, from the unreasonable fears of some, and the equally unreasonable demands of others. Marking out a line of policy which I knew to be right, I resolved to follow it, regardless of personal consequences, but trusting in the common sense and sense of justice of the people to vindicate me if I deserved approval. My efforts to conciliate and harmonize were soon met in the right spirit, and before my term had half expired, I had apparently won the confidence and secured the cordial co-operation of the teachers, school officers and active friends of education throught the State.

I entered upon the duties of State Superintendent in no revolutionary spirit, but with a desire and purpose to conserve what was good in the theory and practice of our school system. I was in no haste to make changes, but, by careful observation and counsel with teachers and school officers and others interested in popular education, sought to discover what was necessary for its further development and progress. During the session of the Legislature immediately following my accession to office, no legislation was proposed in the way of amendments to our school law. The great event of that session (1867-8) was the passage of the Act to create and organize the University of California, presented by the able and accomplished representative from Alameda County, Hon. J. W. Dwinelle. I did my duty as the representative of the people in school affairs, and do not claim more than justice and modesty will warrant when I say that I had some agency in founding our noble University upon a non-partisan, non-sectarian basis, and have been always among its warmest and most active supporters, wherever my official or personal influence could be brought to bear in its behalf.

During the next succeeding two years, while busy in discharging the onerous and manifold duties of my office, I dilligently watched the practical workings of our school system with a view to such legislation as might be necessary to strengthen its weak parts and to meet the growing educational wants of our State. When the last Legislature convened, by my suggestion, the Committees on Education of the two Houses held their meetings in joint session and fully discussed and matured every educational measure proposed for the action of that body. It is a remarkable fact that every amendment to our school law received the unanimous vote of both Houses of the Legislature—Democrats and Republicans alike forgetting party differences and striking hands in hearty union in support of popular education. Such a fact is scarcely paralleled in the history of modern legislation. Yet it is an exhibition of the spirit that should always characterize the representatives of a liberal and intelligent people in dealing with an interest in which all have a common and vital concern.

The amendments to the school law made by the last Legislature were few in number, and such as were asked for by those best acquainted with the wants of our public schools. The principal ones are these:

1. An amendment requiring uniformity of text-books in all the public schools of the State.

2. Increasing the general State school tax from eight to ten cents on the one hundred dollars.

3. The provision for a special tax for an eight months' school in all districts having more than 25 school children and $75,000 worth of taxable property.

4. Providing for the appointment of unsalaried Deputies of the County Superintendents.

5. The change of the time of electing Trustees to the last Saturday in April.

6. Enlarging the membership of the State Board of Education by adding the County Superintendents of El Dorado, Alameda, and Sonoma.

7. Requiring times for holding examinations to be uniform in all the counties of the State.

All these amendments were judicious and in harmony with a safe and progressive policy in public school matters.

The Act to locate and establish the State Normal School, and the Act to endow the State University from the proceeds of the State tide lands received my hearty support, and are referred to here to show that my administration has been marked not only by harmonious feeling, but real and rapid educational progress.

In carrying out the provsions for uniformity of text-books it was necessary to make some changes and to eliminate a considerable amount of rubbish on the State list of text-books. In doing this a vast benefit was secured to the public schools, which every candid and intelligent man will acknowledge if he will take the time to look at the facts. To put this matter before the reader without too greatly taxing his patience, I will place in comparison the text-books on the list four years ago, and the prices thereof, with the books now on the list, with the prices:

	THEN. STATE SERIES OF TEXT-BOOKS ADOPTED JUNE 8TH, 1866.
ARITHMETIC—	
Eaton's Primary	$ 20
Eaton's Intell	42
Eaton's Common School	95
Eaton's High	1 25
GEOGRAPHY—	
Allen's Primary	63
Cornell's Primary	90
Warren's Intermediate	1 88
Warren's Physical	1 88
Shaw & Allen's Comprehensive	1 75
Clarke's New School Geography	2 00
Cornell's Series of Outline Maps	20 00
Guyot's Series of Outline Maps, No. 1	80 75
Guyot's Series of Outline Maps, No. 2	44 25
Guyot's Series of Outline Maps, No 3.	20 25
GRAMMAR—	
Green's Introduction	50
Quackenbos' English	90
READERS AND SPELLERS—	
Wilson's Primer	25
Wilson's First Reader	40
Wilson's Second Reader	60
Wilson's Third Reader	90
Wilson's Intermediate Third Reader,	90
Wilson's Fourth Reader	1 35
Wilson's Intermediate Fourth Reader,	1 10
Wilson's Fifth Reader	1 80
Wilson's Small Speller	20
Wilson's Large Speller	40
Wilson's Charts—11 Cards	18 00
Wilson's Manual for above	1 50
PHYSIOLOGY—	
Hooker, First Book	90
Hooker's Larger	1 75
HISTORY—	
Quackenbos' U. S. Primary	90
Quackenbos' U. S. Larger	1 75
PHILOSOPHY—	
Quackenbos' Natural	1 75
ALGEBRA—	
Robinson's New Elementary	1 50
Robinson's New University	2 25
MORAL TRAINING—	
Cowdery's Moral Lessons	1 00
ENGLISH COMPOSITION—	
Quackenbos' First Lessons	90
Quackenbos' Comp. and Rhetoric	1 50
PENMANSHIP—	
Spencerian and P. D. & S., each No	15
Total	$219 32

	NOW. STATE SERIES OF TEXT-BOOKS ADOPTED APRIL 4TH, 1870.
ARITHMETIC—	
Robinson's Progressive Table Book	$ 20
Robinson's Progressive Primary Arithmetic	25
Robinson's First Lessons in Mental and Written Arithmetic	40
Robinson's Progressive Intellectual Arithmetic	40
Robinson's Rudiments of Written Arithmetic	43
Robinson's Progressive Pract'l Arithmetic	94
Robinson's Progressive Higher Arithmetic	1 38
Robinson's Arithmetical Examples	75
Robinson's New Elementary Algebra	1 50
Robinson's New University Algebra	2 20
Colburn's First Lessons	40
GEOGRAPHY—	
Monteith's Introduction	75
Monteith's Manual	1 25
Monteith's Phys. and Intermediate	2 00
Monteith's School Maps, 8 in set, mounted	20 00
GRAMMAR—	
Brown's First Lines	45
Brown's Institutes	1 00
READERS AND SPELLERS—	
McGuffey's Primer	18
McGuffey's First Reader	20
McGuffey's Second Reader	40
McGuffey's Third Reader	65
McGuffey's Fourth Reader	65
McGuffey's Fifth Reader	1 05
McGuffey's Sixth Reader	1 25
Wilson's Small Speller	20
Wilson's Larger Speller	40
PHYSIOLOGY—	
Cutter's First Book	80
Cutter's Treatise	1 70
HISTORY—	
Swinerton's Condensed U. S.	1 25
PHILOSOPHY—	
Quackenbos' Natural	1 75
MORAL TRAINING—	
Cowdery's Moral Lessons	1 00
ENGLISH COMPOSITION—	
Bonnell's Manual	1 50
PENMANSHIP—	
P. D. & S., each No	15
Swinerton's Word Analysis	40
Total	$47 73

Mark the difference: The aggregate cost of all the books on the State list *now* is $47 73, against $219 32 *then*. Such facts and figures require no comment. But when it is added that the comparatively few books now on the list answer the ends of the school-room better than all this expensive medley which they in part supersede, the man who does not see that a real reform has been effected must be wilfully blind or prejudiced beyond the reach of honest conviction. If we examine the changes in detail, the advantage is as evident.

The change in *Readers* has been the subject of more adverse comment than any other. Now compare the prices as given above: the Wilson Readers costing $7 40 the Eclectic or McGuffey, $4 20. When it is taken into account that the Wilson Readers have been almost unanimously condemned by the teachers of the State, and the Eclectics generally approved as most excellent, and that the new Readers are introduced gradually and at half rates, it will be seen that not only is a pernicious and expensive system broken up by uniformity, but an actual saving of thousands of dollars is made at once.

An inspection of recent school statistics of San Francisco discloses the fact that of the 18,000 pupils, round numbers, enrolled, about 33 per cent. use the First Reader of Wilson's Series; 25 per cent. the Second; 12 per cent. the Third; 20 per cent. the Fourth; 5 per cent. the Fifth, and 5 per cent. the Sixth. Applying this rule to the enrollment of the *entire State*, the number of Wilson's Readers of each grade in the hands of the children in attendance on the public schools is found to approximate 23,000 Primers, 17,000 First Readers, 8,000 Second Readers, 13,000 Third Readers, 4,000 Fourth Readers, and 3,000 Fifth Readers. Were all these Readers new and unused, their value at the publishers' full retail price would be less than $40,000. But they are *not* new and *not* unused. Some are covers with a few leaves; others, a few leaves and no covers; while others, again, are newly purchased. At least one-half the text-books in the hands of pupils are changed annually by reason of waste, and new purchases necessitated by promotions; so that the annual expense to the people of the State to maintain the Wilson Reader system, on the basis of the present enrollment, would be $20,000. The corresponding books of McGuffey's series would cost, at the publishers' full retail prices, $16,000—a saving annually to the people of $4,000, or $16,000 during the period of four years.

I have reason to believe that in some localities the advantageous terms of introduction have not been secured, in consequence of the lack of information of parties or the shrewdness of booksellers. I am not responsible in such cases. I have taken all possible pains to notify the public of the facts and to guard the pockets of parents. In no case has less than a year been allowed for any change to go into operation, and the new books, even then, were furnished for introduction at half-rates—thus, for example, making the entire cost for the six books of McGuffey's Readers only $2 10. In cases where this deduction was not required, it was provided that the introduction should be *so gradual* that there was no need that a single book already in use should be sacrificed. In getting rid of the former preposterous medley of books, some utterly worthless and others entirely superfluous, the State Board sought, by every means in its power, to guard the interests of the patrons of our public schools. *The difference in the prices of the books now on the list, as compared with the former list, will more than compensate for all losses by change, even for the first year, and all this vast difference thereafter will be clear gain.* I have put this statement in *italics*, and ask that it may be marked. There are, doubtless, some cases in which individual parties will sustain a small loss by the changes made. No one regrets this more than I do. But let them place the blame where it belongs; on those who encumbered the State list of text-books with the rubbish which it was necessary to remove.

The present State Board of Education is not responsible for whatever of friction was caused by its action with regard to text-books. Some of the books formerly on the list were so worthless that it is strange that they ever could have received endorsement, and the number was so great that it was necessary to cut off some of them.

The action of the present State Board may be summed up thus: 1. It has made no changes that were not necessary, the teachers of the State being judges. 2. Every change made has been for the better. 3. By these changes the number of text-books has been largely diminished. 4. The cost of text-books has been largely diminished. Thus the advantages of uniformity have been secured and a large amount of money saved besides. Whoever asserts to the contrary does so in palpable defiance of the facts and figures.

No State in the Union is favored with a more intelligent, progressive and honorable body of teachers than California. No other class of our people is so well qualified to speak of the merits of text-books. They are disinterested witnesses, having no pecuniary or political objects to seek; no ambition to gratify. I am fortified in my conviction that a great and salutary reform has been effected and a great benefit secured to the schools of the State by what has been done in securing uniformity of text-books, and fewer and better ones, by the fact that my action meets the almost unanimous approval of the teachers of the teachers of the State, without distinction of party. In the Teachers' Institutes of many of the larger counties of the State, votes of approval have passed without a dissenting voice. Though I have been pursued by a portion of the press with an inveteracy of prejudice and a persistency of misrepresentation that have amused me, I feel more than compensated by the generous and cordial support of those who have worked with me during the last four years, and who know me and understand my work.

I can scarcely believe that those who condemn the present State Board are in earnest. Do they propose to go back to the system when I came into office? Do they propose to repeal the law requiring uniformity of text-books? Do they wish to re-establish the *medley arrangement* by which San Francisco had certain books on her list, Sacramento others, Oakland still others, etc., etc.? Do they desire to return to a system by which, every time a parent changed his residence, he had to get new school books for his children? Do they believe there is such a difference between city and country children that they require different text-books in Arithmetic, Grammar and Geography? I have not met a man, woman or child in the State who does not approve of the uniformity of text-books in our public schools. The pretense of opposition is merely for political effect. Does anybody want to go back to Wilson's *expensive trash*, instead of the cheap and excellent Eclectic Readers now in use? Does anybody wish to put out six *good* Readers costing $4 20, and put in six *very bad* Readers, costing $7 40? Does anybody wish to reinstate that long list of superfluous books formerly on the State List? Nobody wishes to take any such backward steps—nobody except a few book publishers or book agents, whose worthless and superfluous trash has been dispensed with. This outcry against me about text-books is all clap-trap. I know, and the teachers and active and well informed friends of education know, that my action has been right; that a great reform has been effected. Confusion has been reduced to order, and economy substituted for extravagance. I have given the figures from the record, and challenge successful contradiction. Whatever may be my own fate, the good work that has been done will stand. If opposers propose to undo this work and go back to the former state of things, I accept the issue and submit the question to the voters of California on the 18th day of October.

O. P. FITZGERALD.

COTTON TRIUMPHANT. — We paid a visit to Col. Strong's cotton field on the Buckley Bros.' farm this week, and found the crop maturing rapidly and the yield far greater than the most sanguine ever anticipated. Some of the stalks have over two hundred well-developed bolls each, one of which contained two hundred and fifty bolls, all of which will mature. Col. Strong now calculates upon gathering a bale and a half of clean cotton to the acre, which is more than three times the average product of cotton lands of the Southern States. Several thousand pounds of the seed cotton have already been picked out and is now ready for ginning, which process will commence in a few days. We hope all men who feel an interest in the development of the resources of this Valley will pay a visit to this farm and see for themselves how easily this valuable staple can be raised, that they may be convinced of the importance of Col. Strong's enterprise. We are pleased that this gentleman has been so eminently successful. *San Joaquin Valley Argus.*

Happiness in Wedded Life.

Women, if they would rule men's hearts, must deserve, and unwittingly exact, the approval and admiration of their minds. Alas! for that variableness of temper which goes up like a rocket and comes down like an aerolite—a miracle of smiles, or a weeping Niobe; a driving tempest or a flashing sunbeam. A never-varying, bland, lullaby sort of temperament is most sincerely to be deplored; sparkle, buoyancy, and even an irrepressible dash of riotous fun, now and then, are most healthful and appetizing. But mere feminine diplomacy should forbid the not infrequent exhibitions we have of an odd dovetailing of winsome caresses and childish poutings on the part of the wife; and so should the whimsical interplay of foolish indulgence and churlish neglect on the part of the husband be abandoned. Principle, not caprice, should be the energising and controlling motive. The most charming photographic views of wedded life are to be taken from the higher mounts of vision—those of settled design and steady purpose. There must, of course, be mutual concessions, and mutual agreements to disagree. There is a way to win by commanding, and to command by winning. By the wise interblending of self-centered strength and a prodigal wifely affection, she may achieve marvels of wifely management. The husband may unconsciously lead, but never essay to drive. At the same time we are frank enough to confess that there are too many *femmes couvertes* who need the flaming sword of an archangel to awe and repress them. There is no such thing as conquering them by love: as well prate of love to a blackbird. But if kindness fail, severity will fail all the more surely. Flies still continue to take more kindly to molasses than to vinegar. The final descendants of Balaam's garrulous charger hold fast their propensity for offensive disputation, and are more gently amenable to a tempting display of luscious fodder than to the dreary phenomenon of a curiously plaited leather, however ticklish to the external senses that may be.—*Overland Monthly for October.*

NO IRISH NEED APPLY.—It is now conceded that McGlynn, Republican candidate for Harbor Commissioner, is defeated by Rosenfeld, Democrat, by about one thousand majority. The Republican majority in the State will approximate five thousand; yet McGlynn, who should have run with his party, is defeated by one thousand votes. His defeat cannot be attributed to his want of qualifications or his lack of zeal in the interest of Radicalism, as he has acted earnestly with that party ever since its organization in this State. The cause of his defeat is to be found in the single but significant fact that he is an Irishman and a Catholic, and demonstrates in terms too plain to be mistaken, that no Irish need apply to the Radical party for favor. To be a Catholic is to excite the hatred of the Puritan Radical; but to have been born in that little Isle, where the people have never forgotten their love of liberty, and whose sons have added to the brightest pages of every nation's history, and produced statesmen, soldiers, and enlightened rulers for almost all civilized countries except their own, is to fix upon them the seal of Radical ostracism, that no amount of qualifications, or devotion to principles, can remove. In the defeat of McGlynn, our Irish-American citizens cannot fail to see that their services are not wanted in the Radical party, and if they are true to themselves and their country, they will in the future act with the Democracy, which is the only party that has never discriminated against citizens of foreign birth.—*Los Angeles News.*

PLUCK.—Few virtues are more fascinating, more popular, and, unfortunately, more rare than pluck. I do not refer to the blind, feverish, spasmodic, impulsive manifestations that are usually classed under that head. I mean that steady, cool, quiet, invincible, and persistent quality founded neither on ignorance nor miscalculation, spurred on neither by emulation nor conceit, following out, through clearly foreseen, and well appreciated dangers and difficulties, some purpose, be it good or bad, which is the fortunate heritage of some individuals. Pluck is distinct from physical courage; rather the latter is but an element of it. It is, perhaps, best described as moral courage in relation to physical matters. No eminent man has attained the hight he ocupies without it; and no one who possesses it but has in him the most valuable element of a great man. The world pays to it its heartfelt if not its loudest homage. There are few who cannot sympathize with it, for it is peculiar to no class of life; and, though always retaining its individuality, it accords just as well with the muscles of the prize fighter as with the transcendent genius of Napoleon. Either may exist without it; but then Napoleon is a vulgar schemer, and the prize fighter a brute—and there are plenty of both. It is a virtue beneficent solely through the management of its own intrinsic quality. In whatever cause displayed it is always a noble and ennobling trait. If exercised for good, so much the better. If not, it still remains pluck, and commands admiration.—*Julian Hawthorn.*

THEN AND NOW.—The men who inaugurated the Old Farmer Republic had different notions on some points from those entertained by some who are engineering the New Mongrel Republic. General Washington, while President, wrote David Humphreys, Minister of the United States at Lisbon, June 12th, 1796, a friendly letter, in which he took occasion to state that one of the gratifications he expected to enjoy in retirement was in believing that "I have rendered to my country every service to which my abilities were competent—not from pecuniary or ambitious motives, nor for a desire to provide for *any* one farther than their intrinsic merit entitled them to; and *surely not with a view to bring any of my own relations into office.*" And *Harper's Journal* has given to the world part of a letter from Thomas Jefferson, in which he said: "The public will never be made to believe that an appointment of a relative is made on the ground of merit alone, uninfluenced by family views; nor can they ever see with approbation offices, the disposal of which they entrust to their Presidents for public purposes, divided out as family property."

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion.....$2 00
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Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Do Something.

There is a class of people who make this motto the rule and guide of their lives: "The world owes me a living, and I'll get it without labor." It is well that such ones do not live very long; their inactivity wears them out, and they sink into the grave unlamented, the world no better for their having lived in it. Those who are truly industrious in every sense of the word are not sorry when the idlers die. It is disgusting to look upon those "live without work" people; their minds and bodies enfeebled, their God-given faculties impaired by indolence and idleness. They are wasting the time, health, strength, by thus seeking the living which the world owes them. I fear they will never get the expected treasure. First, because God never put man here to be idle, inactive or lazy, but to work, to improve the talents, the bodily health, and the condition of human longevity.

"Ladies never work," said a woman to me one day, when I had been telling her of a lady's being in the kitchen at work. Now, what an idea! No lady who is one, a real, true born, soul full, God-given lady, but will work, will do something, because she knows it is one of the first laws of our being to be engaged in something. There are many such, thank Heaven, in our land, who look upon labor as elevating and ennobling, as useful and necessary to the health of mind and body. And others think it below their dignity to dress or fashion their own hair. Weak in that they should be strong; what are they good for! They are like china dolls—pretty, soulless, and only made to look at and handle carefully.

"And God rested on the seventh day." Now it seems very probable that "Our Creator" had been at work forming the new world, and had become weary with his labors, and thus he rested from his toil. Our Savior was not ashamed of work, or of those who indulged in daily avocations. His beloved disciple and bosom friend was poor, and a day laborer.

Oh! did not our Savior work hard in the garden, when long He prayed, and when blood and sweat rolled down His glorious face? Going up the mount of Calvary, with the heavy cross which He bore for all mankind, did He not labor then, and so sadly and so patiently.

"According to the Scriptures, it is the will of God that man should earn his daily bread, and experience shows that this Divine ordinance is not unphilosophic, but just as it should be." "In the sweat of thy brow shalt thou eat bread." There are other ways through life, but in this shall we all do best.

"I can't find anything to do," says our poor one. Let me tell you there is plenty to do all around you. There is everything to do. Study, think, watch for a chance, and when you do find some work, however trifling it may be, do it with hearty good will. Nature has spread out before us her great book, full of beautiful illustrations, and he who will may read and with much profit, too.

We see Nature busy always; God gives the orders, she obeys them quickly. First, during the lovely spring-time, with her robe of varied green, smiling and happy, gay and gladsome. Then in summer, when the air is sweet and balmy with flowers, and glorious with beauty and holiness, busy at work as with fairy fingers to weave the lights and shadows together. Autumn and winter each have their work to do, and very regularly is it done. And thus in creation we see the law of labor carried out; and shall not we who compose this great breathing, living world, be useful, too? Work while the day lasts; then we have the sweet promise of rest.

Let the young child grow up without any employment of his growing faculties, nothing to strengthen the muscles the brain or mind, and if he should live until fifty-five years have passed, what would he be? A mere thing, far below the brute in intellect; beneath the tiny ant in strength or endurance; and yet had he worked, both mind and body would have been well trained for its life duties.

Young man—you who all day long stand at the street corners, as elsewhere, doing nothing, gazing idly on the passer-by—try to be industrious. Do something, if not so very great or wonderful; do it, if only honest and honorable. Make your mark; not an idle, useless one, but a noble, manly, industrious career. If you can earn but fifty cents, earn it; roll on the ball and it will gather as it goes.

In every age of the world bright examples of industry have lived. Men and women high in the world's renown, moving in the first great orbit of God's commands, have labored with their hands and brains for the good of mankind. Their names and the result of their labors have been handed down to us through many generations, still bright and green, as examples for us to imitate. Let us do it. It is not for health alone that we should work, but for the cultivation of the mind and the heart, and the answering of life's great end. "Do good and thou shalt be blessed."

NOT FOR GRANT.—The often asked question, "Will Schurz support Grant?" is at last answered, and by the best possible authority, Schurz himself. In his recent Chicago speech Senator Schurz charged the President with a violation of the Consitution, and added:

It is my conviction, a conviction conscientiously formed, that this violation of the Constisution is one which the people cannot willingly suffer without encouraging the undermining of their Constitutional rights piece by piece, and without dropping into the dangerous habit of submission to the arbitrary freaks of personal government. I am not the man to change my convictions like a pair of gloves. Let them prove to me that I am wrong and all differences are harmonised, *but until then I shall not cease to battle against sanctioning this precedent, either through Congress or through the people, with all my nature.* Others may compromise with their consciences; I cannot; *and I shall not endorse a violation of the fundamental law by supporting the re-election of a President who perpetrated it.* Vituperations and calumny may be heaped upon me. I am conscious of an aim as pure as it is great, shall be inflexible, and if I stood solitary and alone I would not cease to sound the signal of danger, deeply convinced as I am that future events will justify my warning.

ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, September 30, 1871.

Democratic Nominations.

STATE TICKET.

Judges Supreme Court { JACKSON TEMPLE / BELDEN S. WRIGHT

Sup. Pub. Instr'n.....O. P. FITZGERALD

COUNTY TICKET.

County Judge.....ED. ROBERTS

GOOD TEMPLARS.—The Grand Lodge of Good Templars of California is in session at Oakland.

EARTHQUAKE.—There was quite a sharp shock of earthquake at Santa Cruz on Saturday last.

NEW PAPER.—*The Enterprise* is the name of a new weekly paper just started in South San Francisco by Cutter & Pitt.

COLORED VOTERS.—The *Elevator*, organ of the negroes, published at San Francisco, estimates the negro vote of California at about three thousand.

FAILING.—A dispatch from Sacramento states that ex-Governor Bigler's condition is so exhausted that his death may be announced any moment.

LAME.—The *Mail* gave its readers this week the large amount of six columns of reading matter, such as it is. Oh dear, what can the matter be? And this with its new editor!

STATE FAIR RECEIPTS.—The State Fair of this year is said to have been the most successful one ever held in California. The receipts for the week foot up $30,021 67, against 25,329 30 last year.

ELECTED.—It has been claimed that the Republican candidate for Sheriff in Lassen county was elected until a recount was had, when the result showed that Streshly, the Democratic candidate was elected by two majority.

THE LESSER EVIL.—The *Chronicle* says "The infallibility dogma is creating dissensions in Hungary, while the cholera rages in Russia. The former is the lesser evil of the two." Did not the *Chronicle* mean, the *latter* is the lesser evil of the two.

WHICH AND T'OTHER.—A defeated Democratic candidate for Supervisor in San Francisco has sued a prominent Republican for $500, given to aid in the election of the former. To do them justice, they should both be indicted by the Grand Jury for corrupt practices at election.

"ALAMEDA ENCINAL."—This always neat and well conducted paper, by our old friend, F. K. Krauth, has put on a new rig with the commencement of its fourth volume. We shall not be surprised if a daily springs up out of the present *Encinal*. At any rate the publisher deserves success.

DR. LIVINGSTONE.—This great African explorer, after having been "dead and buried" about as many times as the Democratic party, has again turned up. Advices from Zanzibar announce the receipt of positive intelligence of the safety of Dr. Livingstone, and that a party of Americans is hurrying to his rescue.

OVERDOSED.—The Springfield (Mass.) *Republican*, a Radical journal, very truthfully says: "The Republican party is marching to a Big Bethel defeat. Too many Butlers, too many Simon Camerons, too many Mortons and Chandlers, too much stealing and land grabbing have killed it; it is dead before it goes into battle."

AN EXPENSIVE ARRANGEMENT.—The San Francisco *Alta* and *Chronicle* are getting tired of that Radical bantling, the Registry Law, and no wonder when the figures are looked upon. The recent election in San Francisco cost that city $30,000 for legitimate expenses, and it is expected the judicial election next month will cost them at least $15,000 more.

VICTORIA C. WOODHULL.—We have received a biography of this lady, by Theodore Tilton, of the *Golden Age*, New York. His picture of Mrs. W's superiority seems to us to be very decidedly overdrawn, and it is somewhat surprising that he should take so much pains to toot Mrs. W's horn, in view of his own reputation. But if he can stand it certainly others can who are not interested.

A GREAT OFFER.—Peters' Musical Monthly for October is at hand, containing fifteen beautiful pieces of music, printed from full size music plates. It can be had for thirty cents. The publisher offers to send, post-paid, for one dollar, six back numbers, containing from ninety to one hundred pieces of choice new music, worth at least $30. Send your order to the publisher, J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway, New York, and our word for it, you will get your money's worth.

NEW MUSIC.—M. Gray, music publisher and dealer, 623 and 625 Clay St., San Francisco, sends us this week the following choice selection of music: Dream of the Wanderer; Soldier's Floral Dedication March; Waiting for Papa; Deep Rock Spring, Gallop; Silver Shore, Waltz; Second Love, Schottische; La Zouave; Resignation, an English Song. All who favor Mr. Gray with their orders may rely upon having them properly and promptly attended to. Mr. Gray is the agent on this coast for the celebrated Steinway Pianos and deals in all kinds of music and musical instruments.

PROOFS OF CORRUPTION.

In a late issue, we stated that outside influences, such as Railroad Companies and Federal officials could exert, had contributed to carry the election in this State for the Radicals; and we are now more than ever convinced that we were correct in our conclusion. Proofs of the fact are daily coming to light in different parts of the State. Take the fact that twelve hundred railroad employees and eighteen hundred Mare Island *slaves* were forced to vote the Republican ticket, a very large majority of whom were Democrats, and would, of course, if left free to vote as they pleased, have cast their ballots for the Democratic candidates—this alone was enough to turn the State in favor of our opponents, and did so turn it, if the most reliable authorities are to be believed. And the Radicals themselves do not deny it, so far as Mare Island is concerned. The proof is too abundant against them for a denial to be attempted. It is also positively stated that the Railroad employees were instructed, in many instances, how they must vote. Besides this, money was freely used to influence the floating vote, in the cities in particular, and to a greater or less extent all over the State. The *San Joaquin Republican* says it knows of a Radical railroad agent who on the morning of the election was furnished with $180, a pass book and pencil, and instructed to keep a correct account of all sums paid out for votes, and return the balance of the money to the ring inanager who furnished it, after the polls closed in the evening. The same journal adds:

"Further than this, we have now in our possession the names of men who sold their votes, together with a memorandum of the amount each one received. We have the names of the men who furnished the money, of the men who used the money, and of the men who received the money. We have the name of a man who stood at a polling place in this county, and gave $20 to each man calling himself a Democrat who would vote the Republican ticket. All this we know to have happened in our own county, and we presume the residents of other counties know of similar circumstances. If any one doubts the truth of what is here stated, we will print the names of banker, broker and sellers, in letters so plain that all may read. This bribery and corruption was done by Republicans, and yet Republican editors write and print long homilies upon the dangers likely to result from elections held through a corrupt ballot-box. There is danger, and the Republican party is responsible for it. They who sow the wind shall reap the whirlwind."

It is now plain that the Radical party started out to carry the election in this State, by whatever means might be necessary and regardless of consequences. We have seen how they succeeded, and shall be better prepared to meet them in the contest of next month.

Let no Democrat's necessities tempt him to cast his ballot for the candidates of a party who will take advantage of those necessities to secure his vote. Better, a thousand times better, that manhood be retained, even if temporary position be lost as the consequence. Let us prove on the 18th that California is still a Democratic State, by standing firmly to our principles and voting for the Democratic candidates without fear or favor.

CARD FROM O. P. FITZGERALD.—*To All My Friends in California.*—It is already evident that the main fight in the approaching election is to be made against me, just as it was four years ago. Some of the very newspapers that before my renomination commended my administration of school affairs and acknowledged that I had done my duty impartially and justly, are now assaulting me with partisan violence and misrepresenting me with a reckless disregard of truth and fairness most remarkable to behold. Notwithstanding the fact that the school-teachers of California, without distinction of party, indorse the policy and action of my administration; notwithstanding the fact that a large number of the best men in the Republican party are supporting me for re-election. Their newspapers are seeking to defeat me by appealing to every prejudice that can be engendered in the minds of their readers.

If all the voters in California who desire my re-election will turn out on the 18th of October and vote for me, my election is certain, and that by a decided majority. This I ask every friend I have in the State to do.

O. P. FITZGERALD.

THE OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The October issue of this magazine has reached us, and again we must pronounce in its favor, this number gaining additional interest by an illustrated introductory article on "Tropical California," from the pen of Josephine Clifford. Joaquin Miller, the "new California poet," who has recently obtained such favorable mention at the hands of English critics, contributes a prose article entitled "On and About the Avon;" and Mrs. Cooper is extending her well-written and instructive papers on "Ideal Womanhood" into wifehood. Prentice Mulford also puts in an appearance, in a style peculiar to himself. Miss Coolbirth's name appears opposite a touching poem entitled "From Year to Year." Fifteen articles, "Etc.," and Current Literature, comprise a most readable number of this popular magazine. John H. Carmany & Co., publishers, No. 409 Washington Street, San Francisco, Cal. $4 per annum.

"THE GOLDEN CITY."—The first number of the *Golden City*, under the new management, appeared last Sunday considerably enlarged and otherwise improved in both the mechanical and literary departments. The change in management promises to make it a very popular paper.

Sacramento and the State Fair.

SACRAMENTO, September 24th, 1871.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The State Fair is at an end, the prizes awarded, the races a thing of the past, and Sacramento is fast sinking into its wonted state of lethargy and somnolence, from which it is but occasionally awakened. Once a year, when the annual exhibition of the State Fair takes place, there is all the stir of a great city, and every second year when the State Legislature meets, the people reap a golden harvest, but at all other times the city is as quiet as a country village. Were it not for these little episodes which occur regularly, this city of the plains would die a natural death, caused by general debility and the narcotic influence which surrounds everything. The river on which it is situated flows dreamily and lazily along, undisturbed save now and then by some up-river steamboat, while the atmosphere is so oppressively warm that it induces a languor quite equal in effect to a powerful opiate. Under these influences one is almost forced to exclaim:

Ah me, this lifeless nature
Oppresses my heart and brain;
Oh for a storm, and thunder
And lightning, and wild, fierce rain.

But I am digressing. I purposed describing what I saw at the Fair, but had almost forgotten my original intention.

The exhibition at the Pavilion was very good, though in most respects inferior to that held in the Mechanics Institute in San Francisco recently. The display of fruits was very fine. Some fine specimens of Flaming Tokay, Black Hamburg, and White Muscat grapes would have provoked the appetite of the daintiest epicure, while one could immagine the flavor of the fruits of Iowa by merely looking at them.

The various photograph galleries were well represented, but the crowning feature of the exhibition was the pictures brought by Mr. Crocker, of this city, from Europe. The most remarkable of these was the picture representing the proclamation of peace after the thirty years war in Germany, and said to have been purchased by Mr. Crocker at a cost of thirty thousand dollars. It would be impossible to give a description that would do justice to this specimen of the painter's art, one must imagine the joy of a people over the termination of a long and cruel war, which had been carried on with unusual severity, and then a long look and a steady one, at the group of figures in the foreground of the picture will leave an impression never to be forgotten. I doubt if there is another collection of paintings in the State equal to those owned by Mr. Crocker, and visitors at the fair ought to feel under obligations to that gentleman for having allowed them the privilege of examining these specimens of the works of European artists. Truly the contemplation of a beautiful painting bewilders and captivates the senses, and one turns with little interest to the inspection of a large melon, a mammoth squash or a huge side of bacon.

The display of carriages was very good. A buggy for one person attracted considerable attention. I did not learn the maker's name, and the shape defies my powers of description. The back end of the box was rounded off like the stern of a steamboat; in other words it was of an oval shape, decidedly pretty and just the thing for a physician.

The attendance at the fair has been fully as large as usual, and the racing has been kept up with unabating interest during the entire time. The fast horse "Billy Mayo" was on the ground but was ruled off the track on account of his speed. He is a dapple gray, paces his mile in 2-19 and comes along at a bewildering rate of speed when out exercising. "Norfolk," too, the king of the California turf, was there, nor must I omit to mention in this connection a picture of "Lodi," by Mr. Wood, of Washington, which attracted my attenteon almost as soon as I had entered the Pavilion, it is said to be an excellent representation of that famous horse, and is certainly a very fine picture.

Several prominent politicians, whose names I will not mention, were also there, and who, having just emerged from the extremely radically filthy pool of politics, were just now paying marked attention to the pools on "May Howard" and "Nell Flaherty." Said gentlemen may not be very good judges of fine stock, but for stocking a convention or primary they are chain-lightning. CATO.

THE ESCAPADES.—Officers and others are in hot pursuit of the desperadoes, an account of whose escape from the Nevada State Prison we gave last week. The last accounts of them state that they are in Inyo county in this State. A dispatch from Aurora, of the 26th, states that Sheriff Hightower, of Mono county, California, in attempting to arrest some of the party, had been shot dead. Two others have also been killed in attempting to arrest the villains. The Governor of Nevada has offered the following rewards for the escaped convicts: Three hundred dollars each for the following named prisoners, delivered here: Charles Jones, sent from White Pine county; Wm. Russell, from Storey county; Tom Hefferon, from Elko; John Squires, from Washoe; Tilton P. Cockerel, from Washoe; Thomas Ryan, from Lander; Thomas Flynn, from White Pine; David Lynch, from White Pine; Geo. Roth, from Washoe. Two hundred dollars each for the remaining eighteen.

CHOLERA.—A case of cholera was reported on a European Steamer which arrived at New York on Tuesday. The ship was put under strict quarantine.

Then and Now.

We call the special attention of our readers to the article upon our first page by Superintendent Fitzgerald. His reputation is co-extensive with the State, and nothing we could say would strengthen it. But so many falsehoods are published in regard to the change of text-books, etc., by unscrupulous partisans, that he has deemed it proper to give the facts and figures as they appear upon the records of the department. When Mr. Fitzgerald was elected the cost of the course of text books was $213 82; by the changes he afterwards made the cost now is but $47 78 for the entire course. Thus it will be seen that the cost of books for the whole course is less than one-fourth what it was under a Radical Superintendent. And the advantage of reduction in cost is but a small consideration, for while before there was a large lot of superfluous, expensive trash, which made the courses of study complicated and difficult, now there is a simplified and yet comprehensive system in vogue which has proved of great advantage to the cause of education in the State. If the people want free, unbiased, non-partisan, non-sectarian schools in this State, they should be very careful whom they select for State Superintendent. Such we have at this time, and we believe it to be imperatively necessary that O. P. Fitzgerald should be re-elected in order to carry out the efficient and impartial system he has adopted. Vote for Bolander if you want the "universal brotherhood" doctrine carried into our common schools, and the old, expensive string of books re-established. Otherwise, vote for the present extremely popular and worthy incumbent, O. P. Fitzgerald.

GREAT FIRE IN SAN FRANCISCO.—Last Saturday evening one of the most destructive fires occurred in San Francisco that ever visited that city. The fine new row of iron-front buildings on Market street known as the Harpending building, and occupied by several of the heaviest mercantile firms on this coast, was entirely consumed, with almost the entire contents. In commenting upon the disaster, the *Examiner* says:

"The losses by a conflagration so extensive as this, can of course, only be estimated, but they will, in this instance, not fall short of $1,000,000, of which the approximate amounts may be divided about as follows: Redington, Hostetter & Co., $400,000, insured for $232,000. This firm, during last week, had taken in about $40,000 worth of fresh stock. The few goods that were saved consisted of essential oils, otto of rose, opium and other high cost goods. A. P. Harpending, building, $200,000; Thurnauer & Zinn, $100,000; Lazard Freres, $40,000; F. Toplitz, $40,000; J. Rohr & Son, $80,000; L. E. Week & Co., $50,000; Phelan, Collender & Hughes, $30,000; Seiberlich & Co., $50,000; Ouliff, Weiner & Dato, $30,000; Wempe & Co., $5,000; Tyler, Curtis & Co., $2,000; and A. Strahle & Co., $4,000. These amounts are about as near as can be calculated at the present writing. The insurances are nearly as follows: F. Toplitz, $5,000 in London and Liverpool and $20,000 in others; G. E. Phelan, Royal Fire and Life, $8,000; Peoples, San Francisco, $2,000, Occidental, S.F., $3,000; Harpending building, about $75,000; Ouliff, Weiner & Dato, about $20,000; Thurnauer & Zinn, $40,000 in Liverpool and London and about $30,000 in others; Tyler, Curtis & Co., $10,000, in Liverpool and London; Strahle & Co., Liverpool and London, $4,000; Lazard Freres, to full amount of loss.

MUSICAL.—The concert in aid of the Congregational Society was a well attended and pleasant affair. The singing of the lady performers was all that could be desired, and the rendition of Poe's Raven, by Mrs. Marble, was really excellent. The full house, pleasant evening and good music, will do to remember and be repeated. Among the most noticeable features of the evening, the fine Scotch accent of Mrs. Marble showed that the lady can use her tongue as deftly as her fine voice. We must not forget to mention the easy brilliancy of Miss Stella, in singing "The Whippoorwill," a test song, whose notes she gave with a mild, easy grace and beauty rarely observed in so young a performer. Such entertainments are well worthy the patronage of our citizens and will readily receive it.

New Advertisements.

TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the State and County Taxes for the year 1871 are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly en orced. I will attend at the following places in the respective Townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the Taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on all other days from September 20th to November 20th inclusive, at my office in Woodland:

Buckeye—At Harling & Welch's Store, on Tuesday, October 10th.
Cottonwood—At Haines' Store, on Wednesday, October 11th.
Capay—At Lang's Store, on Thursday, October 12th.
Fairview—At the School House, on Friday, October 13th.
North Grafton—At Earl's Store, on Saturday, October 14th.
West Grafton—At Weyand's Store, on Monday, October 16th.
Knight's Landing—At Hoyt's Hotel, on Tuesday, October 17th.
Cacheville—At Campbell's Hotel, on Thursday, October 19th.
North Putah (Davisville)—At Judge Oneal's Office, on Friday, October 20th, and Saturday, October 21st.
Washington—At Green's Hotel, on Monday, October 23d.
Merritt—At the Brick School House, on Tuesday, October 24th.
Fremont—At Charleston Postoffice, Wednesday, October 25th.

☞ All Taxes remaining unpaid after the THIRD MONDAY IN NOVEMBER become delinquent and subject to the addition of percentage, costs, etc.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff,
And Ex-officio Tax Collector of Yolo County.
Woodland, September 20th, 1871. se30-td

For Sale or Rent.

The well known and popular HOTEL known as the

HUNTER HOUSE,

(formerly Overland Hotel,)

Has been recently refitted and repainted and is now offered for sale or rent.

For particulars, address

W. F. GOAD, Colusa,
Or GILES E. SILL, Woodland.
se30tf

New Advertisements.

ELECTION PROCLAMATION!

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, EXECUTIVE DEP'T.

THERE WILL BE A SPECIAL JUDICIAL Election held throughout the State

On Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of October next,

At which time the following officers are to be elected:

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the full term.

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the residue of the unexpired term of Justice Sanderson.

One Superintendent of Public Instruction.

One District Judge for the Fifteenth Judicial district.

One Judge of the Municipal Criminal Court for the city and county of San Francisco.

One Probate Judge for the city and county of San Francisco.

One County Judge for the county of Alameda.

One County Judge for the county of Amador.

One County Judge for the county of Butte.

One County Judge for the county of Calaveras.

One County Judge for the county of Contra Costa.

One County Judge for the county of Colusa.

One County Judge for the county of Del Norte.

One County Judge for the county of El Dorado.

One County Judge for the county of Fresno.

One County Judge for the county of Humboldt.

One County Judge for the county of Inyo.

One County Judge for the county of Klamath.

One County Judge for the county of Kern.

One County Judge for the county of Marin.

One County Judge for the county of Mariposa.

One County Judge for the county of Mendocino.

One County Judge for the county of Merced.

One County Judge for the county of Monterey.

One County Judge for the county of Napa.

One County Judge for the county of Nevada.

One County Judge for the county of Placer.

One County Judge for the county of Sacramento.

One County Judge for the county of Santa Barbara.

One County Judge for the county of San Bernardino.

One County Judge for the county of Santa Clara.

One County Judge for the county of Santa Cruz.

One County Judge for the county of San Diego.

One County Judge for the county of Lake.

One County Judge for the county of San Francisco.

One County Judge for the county of San Joaquin.

One County Judge of the county of San Luis Obispo.

One County Judge for the county of San Mateo.

One County Judge for the county of Shasta.

One County Judge for the county of Sierra.

One County Judge for the county of Sonoma.

One County Judge for the county of Stanislaus.

One County Judge for the county of Siskiyou.

One County Judge for the county of Sutter.

One County Judge for the county of Tehama.

One County Judge for the county of Tuolumne.

One County Judge for the county of Trinity.

One County Judge for the county of Yolo.

One County Judge for the county of Yuba.

The attention of Boards of Supervisors of the several counties is directed to an Act entitled "An Act to amend an Act entitled an Act to provide for the registration of the citizens of this State, and for the enrollment of all the legal voters thereof, and for the prevention and punishment of frauds affecting the elective franchise," approved March 19, 1863, approved March 30, 1868 (see Statutes 1867-68, page 647); also to "An Act supplementary to and amendatory of the various Acts regulating Elections, and to repeal certain laws on the subject," approved March 31, 1868 (see Statutes 1865-66, page 509); also to "An Act to amend Section Thirty-eight of an Act regulating Elections," passed March 23, 1850, approved March 30, 1868 (Statutes 1867-68, page 680).

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of State to be affixed, at Sacramento, this Twelfth day of September, A. D. 1871.

[SEAL.] H. H. HAIGHT, Governor.

Attest: H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of State.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

I, H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of State of the State of California, do hereby certify that the annexed is a true, full and correct copy of the Governor's Proclamation for Special Judicial Election, to be held on the 18th day of October, 1871, now on file in my office.

WITNESS my hand and the Great Seal of State, at office, in Sacramento, California, the fifteenth day of September, A. D. 1871. H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of State.

Supervisors' Proclamation.

The Board of Supervisors of the county of Yolo hereby give notice, pursuant to the Proclamation of the Governor of the State of California, dated September 12th 1871, that a Special Judicial Election will be held throughout Yolo county,

On Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of October, 1871,

Between the hours of 8 o'clock A. M. and sunset of that day, at which time the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the full term.

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the residue of the unexpired term of Justice Sanderson.

One Superintendent of Public Instruction.

One County Judge for the County of Yolo.

Two Justices of the Peace in Cache Creek Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Putah Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Grafton Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Cottonwood Judicial Township.

Two Justice of the Peace in Buckeye Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Washington Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Merritt Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Fremont Judicial Township.

Polls to be held at the places, and the election to be conducted by the officers hereinafter named, except in places where the place of any such officer or officers is supplied in conformity with law:

Fremont Election District.—Polls at Charleston P. O. Judges, J. McDonad and A. G. McCormick; Inspector, Jackson Wilcoxson.

Washington Election District—Polls at Sevey's Store. Judges, John Herrvey and John Hoagland; Inspector, E. B. Carpenter.

Merritt Election District—Polls at Brick School House. Judges, H. S. Ivey and J. H. Cave; Inspector, R. H. Hester.

South Putah Election District—Polls at Wm. McClure's House. Judges, Wm. Montgomery, S. n., and G. L. Luddington; Inspector, J. C. Drummond.

North Putah Election District—Polls at Justice O'Neal's office, in Davisville. Judges, E. K. Excell and W. S. Williams; Inspector, James Oneal.

Buckeye Election District—Polls at Harling, Welch & Co.'s store in Buckeye. Judges, R. A. Daniels and Lorenzo Moody; Inspector, F. G. Russell.

East Cottonwood Election District—Polls at Haines' Store. Judges, John A. Price and D. B. Hartnett; Inspector, J. S. Tutt.

West Cottonwood Election District—Polls at Capay Post Office. Judges, Joel Woods and E. E. Perkins; Inspector, P. G. Everett.

Woodland Election District—Polls at Justice Peterson's Office, in Woodland. Judges, F. E. Baker and J. K. Smith; Inspector, Giles E. Sill.

Cacheville Election District—Polls at Cacheville. Judges, C. Nelson and W. S. Hazleton; Inspector, Robert Hines.

East Grafton Election District—Polls at Union Hotel, in Knight's Landing. Judges, H. M. Hoyt and Carey Barney; Inspector, A. Silas.

West Grafton Election District—Polls at Thos. Weyand's house. Judges, James Root and E. G. Barger; Inspector, Milton Dale.

North Grafton Election District—Polls at Antelope Post Office. Judges, W. J. Clark F. M. Hohn; Inspector, Samuel Purcell.

Fairview Election District—Polls at Lafferty's blacksmith shop. Judges, J. B. Dungan and J. T. Nelson; Inspector, J. M. Dutton.

The attention of voters is called to the following provisions of the

REGISTRY ACT.

Every voter is required to be enrolled on or before the thirtieth day before the election.

It is also incumbent on every qualified voter to see that he is duly enrolled. [Sections 18 and 22.]

No voter can be enrolled after the said thirtieth day, except on showing, by affidavit, good reasons for his omission to apply before, and making very strict proof of residence by at least one witness besides his own affidavit. [Section 26, subdivision 1.]

Persons naturalized within thirty-five days before any election may be enrolled after said thirtieth day on producing their certificates and making the like proof of residence.—[Same section, subdivision 2.]

Citizens under age may be enrolled if their majority will take place on or before the day of election. [Section 18.]

QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELECTOR, AS PRESCRIBED BY THE CONSTITUTION OF CALIFORNIA.

1. Every white male citizen of the United States, and every white male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the Treaty of Peace exchanged and ratified at Quaretaro, on the 30th day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the County or District in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two-thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage, Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a portion of the Legislative Body may deem just and proper.

4. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his presence or absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any alms-house or other asylum at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison.—[Art. 2, Sec. 4.]

5. No idiotic or insane person, or person convicted of any infamous crime, shall be entitled to the privileges of an elector.—[Art. 2, Sec. 5.]

EXTRACT FROM SECTION 29, OF REGISTRY ACT.

No person shall be allowed to vote except at the polls held in the election district where he resides, nor unless his name is enrolled on the poll list where he offers his vote in such district, nor for local or representative officers unless he shall have had his residence for thirty days next preceding within the territorial limits prescribed for the election of such officers. If any person enrolled on the poll list, whose vote shall be objected to on the day of election by any qualified elector, shall be proved, to the satisfaction of the Board of Judges, either by his own oath or by the oath of any other qualified elector and householder of the district, or by other clear and competent evidence, not to be legally qualified and entitled to be enrolled on said poll list, or if it be proved as aforesaid that he is enrolled on more than one poll list when he offers his vote, or is otherwise not legally qualified to vote at such election, his vote shall be rejected.

ORGANIZATION OF THE BOARD OF JUDGES—OPENING THE POLLS AND CONDUCTING ELECTIONS.

147. It shall be the duty of each member of the Board of Judges of Elections to be at the place where the polls of his precinct are to be opened, from 8 o'clock in the morning until sunset on the day when any election is to be held by authority of law; and the place of any member not appearing at 8 o'clock in the morning of said day may be temporarily supplied by any qualified voter of the precinct, to be appointed by the member or members in attendance; the appointee to act until the arrival of the absent member whose place he supplies. The Board of Registration before the opening of the polls, and the Board of Judges of Elections afterwards, shall have power to appoint the necessary Inspectors, not exceeding two, to aid them in the discharge of their duties; which Inspectors shall each be sworn by some member of the Board faithfully to discharge their duties according to law. The Inspector of Elections shall be the Chairman of the Board of Judges of Elections, and shall have power to appoint for the day a qualified elector to fill any vacancy occurring in the Board by the absence of any member after the polls are opened. And if the Inspector of Elections be himself absent, his place may be temporarily supplied as aforesaid by the other member or members present. All persons appointed to fill vacancies shall, before entering upon their duties, take the proper oath of office. [Act of March 31st, 1866, Sec. 2.]

CLOSING THE POLLS AND COUNTING THE VOTES.

Sec. 32. When the polls are closed, proclamation thereof shall be made at the place of voting, and no votes shall be afterwards received.

Sec. 33. As soon as the polls are closed on the afternoon of the day of election, the Judges shall open the ballot-box and commence counting the votes, and in no case shall the ballot-box be removed from the room in which any election may be held until all the ballots are counted. The counting of the ballots shall in all cases be public. The ballots shall be taken out carefully, one by one, by the Inspector, or one of the Judges, who shall open them and read aloud the name of each person contained therein and the office for which every such person is voted for. Each Clerk shall write down each office to be filled, and the name of each person voted for for such office, and keep the number of votes by tallies as they are read aloud by the Inspector or Judge. The counting of the votes shall be continued without adjournment until all are counted.

Sec. 34. If two tickets are found folded together they shall both be rejected, and if more persons are designated on any ticket for any office than are to be elected to such office, such part of the ticket shall not be counted for any of them; but no ticket shall be lost for want of form if the Board or Judges can determine to their satisfaction the person voted for and the office intended.

Sec. 35. As soon as all the votes are read off and counted, a certificate shall be drawn up on each of the papers containing the poll list and tallies, or attached thereto, stating the number of votes each person voted for has received, and designating the office to fill which he was voted for, which number shall be written in words at full length. Each certificate shall be signed by the Clerks the Judges and Inspectors. One of said certificates, with the poll list and tally paper to which it is attached, shall be sealed up by the Inspector in the presence of the Judges and Clerks, and indorsed "Election Returns," and be directed and delivered or sent by the Inspector to the County Clerk of the county in which the election is held, and the said ballots shall be kept for at least six months by said Clerk; and if any person be of opinion that the vote of any precinct shall not have been correctly counted, he may appear on the day appointed for the Board of Supervisors to open the returns, and demand a recount of the vote of said precinct, and the Board of Supervisors shall proceed to recount the vote of the precinct that is so claimed to have been incorrectly counted.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy Clerk.
Woodland, September 20th, 1871. se29-3t

Paid Up Capital,

$3,000,000.

(THREE MILLION DOLLARS.)

Assets January 1st, 1871:

Cash on hand and in Bank,	$ 801,148 45
Real Estate	253,319 14
Mortgage Bonds	985,150 00
Bank Stock	1,448,895 00
United States, State and City Stock and other Public Securities	2,294,122 50
Total	$5,782,635 09
Losses Paid in 51 Years	$28,000,000

L. J HENDEE.....President
J. GOODNOW.....Secretary

Pacific Branch:

GEO. C. BOARDMAN,

GENERAL AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. L. SIMPSON, Agent,

WOODLAND.

1y8-3m

WM. H. WINNE. SAM. CALDWELL.

YOLO PLANING MILL.

WINNE & CALDWELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Doors, Sash and Inside Blinds.

MOULDINGS KEPT ON HAND.

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES, STORE FRONTS, Etc.

☞ Wood Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.

☞ Contracts taken and Jobbing promptly attended to at San Francisco prices. au26-3m

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF A. H. WILLARD, deceased; in the Probate Court, Yolo County.

It appearing to the Judge of said Court by the petition presented and filed by GEORGE H. WILLARD, the Executor of the estate of A. H. WILLARD, deceased, praying for an order to sell the personal property remaining of said Estate, and also to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell some of the real estate to pay the allowance to the family, the debts outstanding against the deceased, the bequests of said Will, and the debts, expenses and charges of administration, and that it is to the best interest of all concerned to sell that portion of said real estate described in said petition.

It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on

Monday, the 2d day of October, A. D. 1871,

At two o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Woodland, in said county, to show cause why an order should not be made to the said Executor to sell said personal property, and also to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated at Woodland, this 22d day of August, 1871.

JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.

Attest—A True Copy.

[L. S.] E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

FROST & BUSH, Attorneys.
se2-5t

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, Putah Township, ss: In Justice's Court, before JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace in and for Yolo County aforesaid.

The People of the State of California, to CHARLES GLOCKLER, Greeting:—You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in and for the Township of Putah and County of Yolo, within ten days from service of this Summons, to answer unto the complaint of WM. H. BARDEN & CO., who sues to recover from you the sum of forty-seven dollars and fifty-seven cents gold coin of the United States: the same being the balance alleged to be due, and owing from you to said plaintiff on book account for merchandise furnished you by said plaintiff at your request, as fully set forth in a complaint on file in my office. And if you fail to appear and answer, the plaintiff then and there will take judgment against you for the aforesaid amount, together with costs and damages.

Given under my hand in Davisville, this twelfth day of September, A. D. 1871.

JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace.
se16-3t

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, Putah Township, ss: In Justice's Court, before JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace in and for Yolo County aforesaid.

The People of the State of California, to CHARLES GLOCKLER, Greeting:—You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in and for the Township of Putah and County of Yolo, within ten days from service of this Summons, to answer unto the complaint of DRESBACH & COMPANY, who sue to recover from you the sum of two hundred and fifty-one and eighty-nine one-hundredths dollars, United States gold coin, the same being the amount alleged to be due from you to plaintiff for money loaned and merchandise furnished you by said plaintiff, as fully set forth in a complaint on file in my office. And if you fail to appear and answer, the plaintiff then and there will take judgment against you for the aforesaid amount, together with costs and damages.

Given under my hand in Davisville, this twelfth day of September, A. D. 1871.

JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace.
se16-3t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of George F. Holton, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at his residence in said Yolo County.

E. R. HILTON, Administrator.

FROST & BUSH, Attorneys. se23-4t

A GOOD CHANCE

AT THE

"EAST END"

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,

STAMP & FRIGGENS

PROPRIETORS.

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

OF ALL KINDS:

FRESH BUTTER,
SUGARS, TEAS,
COFFEE, CANDIES,
SHELL COCOA, &c, &c.

Good fresh Cider Vinegar kept constantly on hand.

KEROSENE OIL,
LAMP CHIMNEYS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
SYRUPS of the finest kind.

CHEESE,
PICKLES,
FLOUR,
CHOCOLATE,
SOAPS, and a variety of other articles.

FRUITS

Will be brought fresh from Mrs. Weed's Orchard on the Sacramento River, which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

Country Produce!

Highest market price paid in Cash or Trade for Eggs and Butter.

Will keep constantly on hand Fresh Vegetables of all Kinds. ☞ Store under Masonic Hall. When you want to buy your Groceries, enquire for STAMP & FRIGGENS' Store, where we are on hand to wait on our friends with pleasure.

All goods will be delivered free of charge within the Town limits.

se9-3m STAMP & FRIGGENS.

CAPITAL HOTEL,

A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,

Cor. Main and First streets,

WOODLAND,

YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. se23-3m

FOR SALE.

Having sold my Ranch, I wish to sell at private sale all my Horses and Mules, some Durham Cattle, Wagons, Harness, etc.; also a fine young Jack; all of which will be sold very low. J. M. KELLEY.

se26-3t

COUNTY LICENSES.

All persons whose licenses for transacting business have expired are requested to come forward without delay and renew the same.

J.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Town and County Matters.

DISTRICT COURT.—Court met pursuant to adjournment on Monday 25th, Judge Ramage presiding. The following cases came up:

Julia Dustin vs. Philo L. Dustin—Decree of divorce granted according to prayer of the complaint.

A. Waring vs. A. McClory—Continued at defendant's cost.

George Ralston vs. California Pacific Railroad Company—Cause continued for the term at defendant's cost. Set for trial on Wednesday, 17th day of January next, at 9 o'clock.

On Wednesday the following cases were before the Court:

Clear Lake Water Company vs. Lake County—Cause set for trial Monday, November 20th.

C. W. Reed vs. C. F. Reed—Motion of plaintiff for an order commanding the receiver to proceed to collect a certain promissory note in controversy, taken under advisement by the Court and motion denied.

Samuel Poorman et al. vs. John Hoagland—Cause submitted and taken under advisement by the Court.

E. R. Lowe et al. vs. Geo. W. Woodward—Argued by counsel and judgment granted in favor of plaintiff as prayed for.

Louis Jarvis and Wife vs. Geo. W. Hoffman et al.—Cause submitted.

Application of Magdalene Glockler—Mrs. Glockler having made application for permission to become sole trader, and proof of publication of notice being shown, it was ordered that a decree be entered in accordance with the prayer of the applicant.

Thursday the following cases were taken up and disposed of:

People vs. Geo. Hagar et al—Submitted.

People vs. C. Barth, Indicted for murder—Set for trial November 20th.

Jury discharged, to appear again on November 20th, and Court adjourned to that date.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—Pursuant to adjournment, Board met on Monday 25th, present full Board.

In the matter of the road from Hawk's Lower Ferry to Hagel's lower line, after hearing counsel the Board took the matter under advisement and decided to deny the prayer of the petitioners, dismissing the whole matter.

An order was made that the Auditor issue a warrant for $111 11 upon the Hospital Fund in favor of L. B. Ruggles, for the purpose of paying the expenses of A. J. Hunt, indigent, to Montreal, Canada.

Robert J. McKinney, Roadmaster of West Cottonwood, having tendered his resignation, Lewis L. Walton, upon petition of T. D. Jasper and eighteen other citizens, was appointed in his place.

A. W. Tucker tendered his resignation as Constable of Cache Creek Township, which was accepted and the office declared vacant.

Upon petition of E. Comstock, Clerk of the Board of Trustees of Monument School District, with facts showing that the special school tax levied against that district would work a hardship to the tax-payers thereof, the order levying said tax was rescinded and the Tax Collector directed to desist from collecting the same.

THE BACK TRACK.—Our neighbor says we intentionally put a wrong construction upon the meaning of the negro item to which we called attention last week. Here is the item referred to, entire:

"OUGHT TO BE A SLAVE.—We are informed that a colored man in Cottonwood voted the Democratic ticket. He had a right to do it, but if that darkey had his deserts he would be a slave to-day, and remain so his whole life. He is an exception, and would have the contempt of his whole race, if he were not beneath contempt."

If the Mail is ashamed of it, all right; if not, it ought to be. But we presume it will, as Booth said of Gorham's Chinese letter, "stand by the record." At at any rate, we intend to hold it to its record.

COOL WEATHER.—A great change has taken place in the weather within a few days. It is now so cool that a fire is comfortable mornings and evenings. Showers of rain have fallen at San Francisco and other points around the bay. Winter will soon be upon us and a good supply of fire wood and provisions will be good to have on hand.

HOUSE BURNED.—On Friday night of last week, while Thomas Baker Hurlbert, who resides ten miles southwest from Woodland, was absent at the State Fair, his house, a fine new residence which is said to have cost from $2,000 to $3,000, was completely destroyed by fire. We could not learn particulars.

PECULIAR.—Washington Lambert, of Capay Valley, killed a fine buck weighing 140 pounds the other day, which had very peculiar horns. The horns proper were not more than six inches long, but were completely covered about half-way up with little points of horns numbering over one hundred.

CHEAP PLACE FOR SALE.—Frost has for sale five acres of land within the corporate limits, on which is a good house, barn, vineyard, ornamental trees, and the balance in alfalfa. Price so low that the first man who wants a home is sure to buy it. See him if you want it.

NEW DRUGS.—Ben. Hastings has just received a full assortment of new drugs, perfumery, etc., and says they are going off already like hot cakes, notwithstanding the hard times.

MISTER EDITURE:—Vat for yu say dot der *Mail* newsbaper vash so pesser last veek ash it never vas pefore? Vat for yu say dot it vas pecause der editure vas not mit der baper? Now, Mister Editure, dot ish not richt to say mit der Editure ven he pees not here; der editure he leaves mit der baper ein man vot is so pesser as der udder man, uud you cooms und says dot der editure he pees gone away und all dot, und so brint dot shtatmandt, vot dis uder man he can answer nein for dam vat you say. You brint my name mit dis.

[It would be difficult to print the name of our correspondent, as there is no signature to his letter, but as it can do no harm we break over the rule in this instance and print it without a name.—ED.]

SACRAMENTO FREE LABOR EXCHANGE.—A circular from Sacramento, September 25th, says: The Grand Gift Concert for the benefit of this charity has been postponed until Tuesday, October 31st, 1871, at which date it will take place at the Pavilion in this city. Reports from Agents show that Tickets are now selling rapidly, not only on this Coast, but throughout the Eastern States; and the entire 100,000 will doubtless be disposed of before the above date. We wish to call especial attention to the fact that no reduction will be made in the gifts, but that the full amount will be distributed as advertised.

Very Respectfully,

W. E. SHERWOOD, Manager.

ROLL OF HONOR.—The following are the names of scholars upon the roll of honor of Eureka School District, Yolo county, for scholarship, attendance, and deportment, for the month ending September 22d, 1871.

First Grade.—Clara Barney, (percentage) 97½; Annie Barney, 86.

Second Grade.—Eunice A. Roberts, (percentage) 91; Robert Roberts 85½; James T. Roberts, 85; William E. Philips, 79.

Third Grade.—Alice Mary Adams, (percentage) 93; Annie Laura Wright, 83½; Thomas Leathers, 82.

G. B.

FINAL POSTPONEMENT.—We see by the Omaha *Republican and Tribune* that the managers of the Omaha gift enterprise in aid of the public library, have received a sufficient amount of money to ensure carrying out in good faith every contract made with ticket holders, but in order to dispose of the remaining tickets, the drawing has been postponed to October 31st, when it will positively take place.

BLIND TROUPE.—A letter from our townsman, J. M. Wood, dated at Palisade, Nevada, September 25th, informs us that the California Blind Troupe are playing to good houses along the line of the Central Pacific Railroad, and will extend their trip as far east as Ogden, and in a month or six weeks return to California.

FIRE.—Yesterday morning the house of Lafayette Ludden, five miles southeast of Woodland, was burned to the ground, including all his household furniture. It was a fine new house. Loss, $5,000—Insured in the Phoenix of Hartford for $2,500.

THE COSMOPOLITAN DRAWING.—The managers are settling with agents and the Committee is making every preparation for the Drawing. The day will shortly be announced to the public.

FITTING UP.—George Lipman, late of the St. Nicholas, is fitting up a new saloon in Morin's building, which will be opened in a few days.

AMONG the numerous preparations for gray gray hair in the market, we recommend to our readers Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer as the best. Druggists keep it for sale.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

BORN.

In Woodland, on Saturday, September 23, to the wife of A. J. Gilman, a Son.

In Woodland, September 29th, to the wife of H. Perry, a Daughter.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

If you have sallow colored skin, or yellowish brown spots on your face or body, dullness, drowsiness, frequent headache or dizziness, bad taste in the mouth, tongue coated, internal heat, unsteady appetite, low spirits, gloomy forebodings, you are suffering from liver complaint or billiousness, and nothing else will relieve and cure you so speedily and manently as Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery. Sold by druggists. Pamphlet sent free. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

THE FEVER AND AGUE HOME.—In fever and ague districts the "shakers" of a community at the time when quinine was in vogue, were sometimes summoned to their doses by the sound of a horn; but since Dr. Walker's Vegetable Vinegar Bitters have superseded that dangerous drug as a specific for intermittent and remittent fevers, no such warning is needed. The victims come of their own accord to receive their rations of that agreeable and matchless remedy, and in a few days a perfect cure is effected. This mighty antidote is literally extinguishing periodical fevers, dyspepsia and billious complaints, throughout the length and breadth of the land.

EXUBERANT health is a blessing vouchsafed to a few. Even those who have been favored by nature with strong constitutions and vigorous frames are apt to neglect the precautions necessary to preserve these precious endowments. Indeed, as a rule, the more healthy and robust a man is, the more liberties he is inclined to take with his own physique. It is some consolation to the naturally weak and feeble to know that they can be so invigorated and built up by a proper use of the means which science has placed at their disposal as to have a much better chance of long life, and exemptions from disease and pain, than the most athletic of their fellows who are foolish enough to suppose themselves invulnerable, and not needing help.

It is not too much to say that more than half the people of the civilized world need an occasional tonic, to enable them to support the strain upon their bodies and minds, which the fast life of this relentless age occasions. In fact, a pure, wholesome, unexciting tonic is the grand desideraum of the busy millions, and they have the article in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It is a staminal medicine, i. e., it imparts permanent strength to weak systems and invigorates weak constitutions. Its reputation and its sales have steadily increased, Competitive compounds have been introduced *ad-libitum*, and, as far as the public is concerned, *ad-nauseam*, in the hope of rivaling it; but they have all either perished in the attempt, or been left far in the rear. It has been the great medical success of the present century, and it is quite certain that no proprietary medicine in this country is as widely known, or as generally used.

Ten lightening presses, running incessantly (Sundays excepted,) the whole year through, barely supply the demand for the Illustrated Almanac, in which the nature and uses of the preparation are set forth, the circulation now being over eight millions a year. sep

FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.—We learn that Judge Thompson will be our Democratic candidate for Justice of the Peace—a thoroughly competent man, and one who will do credit to the position.

HUNTER HOUSE.—This well known hotel has just been thoroughly overhauled, repainted, etc., and as will be seen by advertisement is offered for sale or rent.

LOOK OUT!

CLEAR THE TRACK!

COMING AT A SPEED THAT ANNIHILATES TIME!

SWEEPS EVERYTHING BEFORE IT!

IT HAS THE STRENGTH OF GOLIAH!

THE PERSEVERANCE OF GRANT!

A GRAND GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN

In Sacramento, October 31st,

For the purpose of establishing

A FREE LABOR EXCHANGE!

Where the working class can get employment without any fees, and where farmers, millmen, business men, housewives, etc., can secure reliable employes. It is a benefit to the entire country. Let all put their shoulders to the wheel and help it along. Laborers, mechanics, capitalists, farmers, housemaids, in fact everybody, should have at least one of the tickets in this Concert. It is putting money in your own pockets and at the same time giving you a chance of getting a gift that will make you independent.

100,000 Tickets will be sold at $5 Each.

EACH TICKET CONSISTS OF 4 COUPONS.

During the Concert there will be distributed to the Ticket holders the following gifts.

1 Gift of gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift of gold coin	15,000
1 Gift of gold coin	10,000
1 Gift, Mrs. Graham's Ranch, in Solano county, 160 acres	7,500
1 Gift of gold coin	5,000
1 Gift of Real Estate, Fifth street, between I and J, 60×2 80	5,000
1 Gift of gold coin	4,000
1 Gift of gold coin	3,000
1 Gift of gold coin	2,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $1000 each	5,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $500 each	2,500
20 Gifts of gold coin, $300 each	6,000
25 Gifts of gold coin, $250 each	6,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $50 each	5,000
850 Gifts of gold coin, $30 each	15,000
1,500 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each	30,000
2,310 Gifts, amounting to	$150,000

The Gifts will be awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, under the supervision of a Committee of well-known citizens of Sacramento.

All Money will be deposited in the Capital Savings Bank.

By special permission, the Management refer to the following well-known citizens of this State:

EX-GOV. JOHN BIGLER, Sacramento.
L. B. BERK, of Kosminsky & Co., Sac.
MARTIN RANCHI, Central Restaurant, Sac.
SAMUEL SIMS, Sacramento.
A. G. MORSE, Broker, San Francisco.
DR. E. HUNTSINGER, Sacramento.
G. BRONNER, of Bronner & Clark, Sac.
ISEDOR & NATHAN, Merchants, Sac.
SETH GARFIELD, Pioneer Flour Mills.

History of Sacramento.

Sacramento City is, comparatively speaking, a small place, alongside of most of the cities in the United States. Were it not for the indomitable perseverance of its inhabitants, it would long ago have been among the things that were. It has had severe floods, sweeping the whole city out of existence; but only to be rebuilt again. It has been flooded a number of times, destroying hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, but still it lives and prospers. It is a well-known fact that it was the perseverance of Sacramento people that built the Central Pacific Railroad. Most all large California enterprises have originated in Sacramento. Many of the largest mercantile houses on this coast obtained their start in this city. It is now proposed to organize a Free Labor Exchange. This is not a local institution, but will benefit not only the whole of this State, but also Oregon and Nevada as well. This Gift Concert has been chosen as the most feasible manner to raise a fund large enough to place the Labor Exchange on a sound basis. The enterprise has been undertaken by some of Sacramento's best citizens, who have the requisite perseverance and nerve to carry it through successfully.

WM. E. SHERWOOD,
Manager.

P. O. Box 557. Office—39 Fourth Street, SACRAMENTO.
jy5

FINAL POSTPONEMENT,

IN ORDER TO GET A

Complete Settlement!

Every ticket to be sold, and neither Managers nor the Mutual Aid Association to hold a single ticket. The Prizes all to go out and to be paid in full.

OMAHA

LEGAL ENTERPRISE!

$100,000.

GIFT FESTIVAL,

IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY,

AT THE

ACADEMY OF MUSIC,

Omaha, - Nebraska,

October 31st, 1871.

Only 90,000 Tickets in All!

TICKETS. TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	5,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2310 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

REFERENCES:

Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Paine, Late Captain Police, Omaha
Hon. Wm. Alexander, San Francisco, Cal
Hon. L. M. Morton, 51 Pine St., New York
Judge A. L. Harvey, Magnolia, Iowa.

☞ This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address

LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska, Business Managers
Office, Caldwell Block.
sep30-tf G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY,
Postoffice Building,
jy28-3m Woodland.

C. D. MORIN,

DEALER IN

STOVES,

METAL, HARDWARE,

AND

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. aul-3m

WOODLAND

FISH MARKET

AND

Provision Store,

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest

BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. au4-3m

PACIFIC WATER CURE!

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

The cheapest home for the sick on the Pacific coast. Treatment, Board and Lodging by the month, if paid in advance $40, by the week $12. All diseases are successfully treated here, and patients get well in half the time that they could at home and for two-thirds less cost. CONSULTATIONS, VERBAL OR BY LETTER, FREE. For visits to the sick in the country within twenty-five miles of Sacramento, $10. A separate department for ladies, under the care of Mrs. Burns.

jy15-3m J. A BURNS, Physician.

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE,

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

se4-3m HENRY RICKER.

FARM FOR SALE

OR TO RENT!

That desirable tract of land two and a half miles below Cottonwood, in the foot-hills, described as the southeast quarter of section twelve, township nine north, range two west, is for sale on reasonable terms, or could be leased by a good tenant, with House, Barn, Farming Utensils, etc. There is plenty of Timber and Water on the place.

☞ For particulars apply at this office. se16-tf

ARCADE

RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated. au26-3m

CARRIAGE AND WAGON

MANUFACTORY!

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,

Opposite Gas and Water Works,

WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS

AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best artioles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

jy6-3m C. ELLIOTT.

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.

NEW STOCK

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

GOODS.

AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,

We will Sell Goods

From this day

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

On all bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a

DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.

"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"

IS OUR MOTTO.

READ & MAGEE,

GNIHTOLC

DNA

SGURD

jy15-3m

DUFFIELD'S FAMOUS

SUGAR CURED HAMS,

UNRIVALED FOR DELICACY, TEST AND FLAVOR.

☞ Strongly recommended to consumers. ☜

For Sale by the

SOLE AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA,

PLATT & NEWTON,

Cor. California and Front Sts.,

jy29-3m San Francisco.

LANGLEY'S SARSAPARILLA COMPOUND

The Safest and Best

BLOOD PURIFIER

IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE

IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers. Sole Proprietors,

CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
ap18-1m San Francisco.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

YERBA SANTA.

YERBA SANTA

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with Rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., Physician to Butte County Hospital, says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood PURIFIER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and healthy, recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDIER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy and permanent cure was the result of its use." SAMUEL H. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, three years been Rheumatism, to says: "I had for this, in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. DASBACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 630 and 632 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

jy22-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 5 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 5 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oct-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and STOCK in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY

AT IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-Ware

in great variety.

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

A. & T. PORTER.

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS,

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER.

se2-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quanti y of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists. oct5-1y

The Yolo Democrat.

WHAT IS A MILLION DOLLARS?—People say: "The steamer took away a million dollars," just as complacently as though a million dollars could be picked up like dirt. An anonymous writer remarks that but few people have any more idea what millions, billions and trillions are than they have of the brogans worn by the cobblers who inhabit the moon. A million of silver dollars possesses a vastness that is rather startling to a man who has never faced such a pile. To count this sum at the rate of one thousand five hundred dollars an hour, and eight hours a day, would require a man nearly three months. If the said dollars were laid side by side, they would reach one hundred and thirty-six miles, while their transportation would require fourteen wagons carrying two tons each. If millions become thus overpowering in their magnitude, what shall we do with larger sums? The seconds in six thousand years seem almost incalculable, and yet they amount to one-fifth less than a trillion. A quadrillion of leaves of paper, each the two-hundredth part of an inch in thickness, would form a pile, the height of which would be three hundred and thirty times the moon's distance from the earth. A cannon ball flies swiftly, but if one were fired at the moment that one of our National Presidents takes his seat in the White House, and were to continue, with unabated velocity twelve hundred feet a second during his whole term of office, it would not travel three millions of miles. We never hear of the Wandering Jew but we mentally inquire what was the sentence of his punishment. Perhaps he was told to walk the earth till he counted a trillion. Suppose a man to count one in every second of time, day and night, without stopping to rest, eat or sleep, it would take him thirty-two years to count a billion, or thirty thousand years to count a trillion, even as the French understand that term. As we said before, what a limited idea men have of the immensity of numbers!

SIMPLE CURE FOR THE HEADACHE.—If the saying is true that "he who causes two blades of grass to grow where only one grew before is a public benefactor," how much more is he who discovers a remedy for one of the most distressing diseases that poor human nature is heir to? Having been afflicted for many years with neuralgic headache, and after trying all the remedies I could hear of without any benefit, I had given up all hopes of a cure, having had an older brother die of the disease, and being told by the doctor there was no cure for it, I happily thought of trying salt, and in a short time I was delighted to see it had the best results. It is now about two months since I tried the experiment, and I have not been troubled with it since. Now I want to let "the whole world and the rest of mankind" know the remedy; and as it is so simple, any one can use it: Take a pinch of salt, and snuff it up the nostrils until you can taste the salt in your throat. Do not blow your nose for a considerable time, but, as the water runs, snuff it up until you can spit it out of your mouth. In changeable weather, or if you feel any returns of it, repeat the remedy.—*Omaha Herald.*

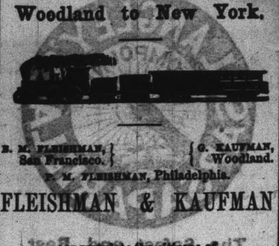
MEN WANTED.—Boys, young men—read the following: The great want of this age is men. Men who are not for sale. Men who are honest, sound from center to circumference, true to the heart's core. Men who will condemn in friend or foe, in themselves as well as others. Men whose consciences are as steady as the needle to the pole. Men who will stand for the right if the heavens totter, and the earth reels. Men who can tell the truth and look the world and the devil right in the eye. Men who neither brag nor run. Men that neither flag nor flinch. Men who can have courage without shouting to it. Men in whom the courage of everlasting life runs deep and strong. Men too large for sectarian bonds. Men who do not cry nor cause their voices to be heard on the streets, but who will not fail nor be discouraged till judgment be set in the earth. Men who know their message and tell it. Men who mind their own business. Men who will not lie. Men who are not too lazy to work, nor too proud to be poor. Men who are willing to eat what they have earned, and wear what they have paid for.

LUMBER WEALTH IN MICHIGAN.—An exchange says: "The statistics of the lower Peninsula, thus far given, are enough to show what marvelous wealth Michigan has in her forests, and to account for the fact that her supply is the main reliance of the Northern States, exceeding all that Maine and Canada has to give. All the markets of the West and most of the East now get their lumber from Michigan. Lumber vessels ply to all ports on the lakes, from Chicago to Buffalo and even go through the Welland Canal to the St. Lawrence river. Michigan lumber is carried through the woods of Canada to its market. It is sent across the mountains to Philadelphia and Baltimore. It is sold on the seaboard and in the interior—transported by Canal and railway. Probably more than half the houses built in the Northern States in the last year used the lumber of Michigan forests for their construction. Of the 400,000,000 feet of lumber received at Albany by canal a very large part came from Michigan."

MODEL RAILROAD MANAGEMENT.—On the Michigan Central road, for over sixteen years past, not a drop of blood has been drawn from man, woman or child inside the cars, and just now the modus operandi is especially important. At all hours of the day or night there sits an operator in the Kalamazoo station (midway of the line) who receives telegrams from every train on the road the instant they enter or leave a station, so that he holds or starts them at will. His eye is literally on the entire line continually, making collisions next to an impossibility, and its immense single track quite equivalent, so far as safety is concerned, to the best double-track roads. Its twelve and sixteen wheel coaches, admitting of the breaking of almost any one of the wheels without disabling the truck, constitutes one that is no small item in this aggregate of immunity from peril.—*Boston Advertiser.*

THE THINNEST SHEET OF IRON.—At the Upper Forest Works, near Swansea, Wales, Messrs. W. Hallam & Co. have just rolled what is said to be the thinnest sheet of iron ever produced. It measures ten inches by five and a half inches, equal to fifty-five square inches, and weighs about twenty grains. It would require about 4,800 such to make an inch in thickness—a statement which our readers will appreciate better when we say that this is more than twenty times as thin as the paper on which a common newspaper is printed.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { C. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
B. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of Broche, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.
Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Cassmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.
Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se9] WOODLAND. [3m

I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases, whether of mind, body, or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to pray for want of work, and is designed to make our subluinary sphere a blissful paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggists in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless immitations. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of genuineness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M.D.,
se28-5w 183 Seneca St., Buffalo, N.Y.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
1607-tf

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS AND

JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
ly14-3m Woodland.

SPRING

— AND —

SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

au26

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. Greene would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. se11-3m

FRENCH RESTAURANT

IN

WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes this method to inform the people of Yolo county that he has opened a

RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE

in Woodland, Main Street, two doors West of the Postoffice, and is prepared to entertain the traveling public with the best the market affords, and served in the best restaurant style. The beds will always be found clean and comfortable.

PRICES SAME AS THE HOTELS.

Meals can be obtained at all hours o the day or night.

☞ Accommodations for families.

Sign of "French Restaurant."

Come and see me.

au18-3m A. MELLASICH.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10.510.824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,492,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
jy15] WOODLAND. [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
jy22-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

THE DOMESTIC

Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
jy15-3m General Agent for California.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
jy15-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, east side (opposite F. B. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au19-3m

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
se23-3m AGENTS,

S. HYMAN'S

IS THE PLACE TO BUY

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

AN ENTIRE NEW STOCK

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME

AND EXAMINE

MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER

THAN

EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
jy29-3m

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For the relief and cure of all derangements in the stomach, liver, and bowels. They are a mild aperient, and an excellent purgative. Being purely vegetable, they contain no mercury or mineral whatever. Much serious sickness and suffering is prevented by their timely use; and every family should have them on hand for their protection and relief, when required. Long experience has proved them to be the safest, surest, and best of all the *Pills* with which the market abounds. By their occasional use, the blood is purified, the corruptions of the system expelled, obstructions removed, and the whole machinery of life restored to its healthy activity. Internal organs which become clogged and sluggish are cleansed by *Ayer's Pills*, and stimulated into action. Thus incipient disease is changed into health, the value of which change, when reckoned on the vast multitudes who enjoy it, can hardly be computed. Their sugar coating makes them pleasant to take, and preserves their virtues unimpaired for any length of time, so that they are ever fresh, and perfectly reliable. Although searching, they are mild, and operate without disturbance to the constitution, or diet, or occupation.

Full directions are given on the wrapper to each box, how to use them as a Family Physic, and for the following complaints, which these *Pills* rapidly cure:—

For **Dyspepsia** or **Indigestion**, **Listlessness**, **Languor** and **Loss of Appetite**, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach, and restore its healthy tone and action.

For **Liver Complaint** and its various symptoms, **Bilious Headache**, **Sick Headache**, **Jaundice** or **Green Sickness**, **Bilious Colic** and **Bilious Fevers**, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.

For **Dysentery** or **Diarrhœa**, but one mild dose is generally required.

For **Rheumatism**, **Gout**, **Gravel**, **Palpitation of the Heart**, **Pain in the Side**, **Back** and **Loins**, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

For **Dropsy** and **Dropsical Swellings**, they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge.

For **Suppression**, a large dose should be taken, as it produces the desired effect by sympathy.

As a *Dinner Pill*, take one or two *Pills* to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.

An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these *Pills* makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical Chemists,
LOWELL, MASS., U. S. A.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.
jy22-1y

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. When baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines.
Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye.

FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in *one preparation*; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

Manufactured by R. P. HALL, & CO.,
NASHUA, N.H.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.
jy22-1y

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street, ... WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

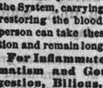
Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

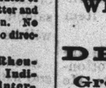
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se28-3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE



DRUGGISTS,



SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They Invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.
ja7

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street, ... SACRAMENTO
jy15-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
jy27] SACRAMENTO. [3m

LOOK OUT!

CLEAR THE TRACK!

COMING AT A SPEED THAT ANNIHILATES SPACE!

SWEEPS EVERYTHING BEFORE IT!

IT HAS THE STRENGTH OF GOLIAH!

THE PERSEVERANCE OF GRANT!

A GRAND GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN

In Sacramento, on Sept. 25th,

For the purpose of establishing

A FREE LABOR EXCHANGE!

Where the working class can get employment without any fees, and where farmers, millmen, business men, housewives, etc., can secure reliable employes. It is a benefit to the entire country. Let all put their shoulders to the wheel and help it along. Laborers, mechanics, capitalists, farmers, housemaids, in fact everybody, should have at least one of the tickets in this Concert. It is putting money in your own pockets and at the same time giving you a chance of getting a gift that will make you independent.

100,000 Tickets will be sold at $5 Each.

EACH TICKET CONSISTS OF 4 COUPONS.

During the Concert there will be distributed to the Ticket holders the following gifts.

1 Gift of gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift of gold coin	15,000
1 Gift of gold coin	10,000
1 Gift, Mrs. Graham's Ranch, in Solano county, 160 acres	7,500
1 Gift of gold coin	5,000
1 Gift of Real Estate, Fifth street, between I and J, 60 x 80	5,000
1 Gift of gold coin	4,000
1 Gift of gold coin	3,000
1 Gift of gold coin	2,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $1000 each	5,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $500 each	2,500
20 Gifts of gold coin, $300 each	6,000
25 Gifts of gold coin, $250 each	5,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $50 each	5,000
850 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each	15,000
1,500 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each	30,000
2,264 Gifts, amounting to	$150,000

The Gifts will be awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, under the supervision of a Committee of well-known citizens of Sacramento.

All Money will be deposited in the Capital Savings Bank.

By special permission, the Management refer to the following well-known citizens of this State:

Ex-GOV. JOHN BIGLER, Sacramento.
L. B. BERK, of Kosminsky & Co., Sac.
MARTIN RANCH, Central Restaurant, Sac.
SAMUEL SIMS, Sacramento.
A. C. MORSE, Broker, San Francisco.
DR. E. HUNTSINGER, Sacramento.
G. BRONNER, of Bronner & Co., Sac.
ISEDOR & NATHAN, Merchants, Sac.
SETH GARFIELD, Pioneer Flour Mills.

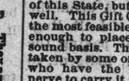
History of Sacramento.

Sacramento City is, comparatively speaking, a small place, alongside of most of the cities in the United States. Were it not for the indomitable perseverance of its inhabitants, it would long ago have been among the things that were. It has had severe fires, sweeping the whole city out of existence; but only to be rebuilt again. It has been flooded a number of times, destroying hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, but still it lives and prospers. It is a well-known fact that it was the perseverance of Sacramento people that built the Central Pacific Railroad. Most all large California enterprises have originated in Sacramento. Many of the largest mercantile houses on this coast obtained their start in this city. It is now proposed to organize a Free Labor Exchange. This is not a local institution, but will benefit not only the whole of this State, but also Oregon and Nevada as well. This Gift Concert has been chosen as the most feasible manner to raise a fund large enough to place the Labor Exchange on a sound basis. The enterprise has been undertaken by some of Sacramento's best citizens, who have the requisite perseverance and nerve to carry it through successfully.

WM. E. SHERWOOD,
Manager.

P. O. Box 557. Office—39 Fourth Street,
jy5 SACRAMENTO.

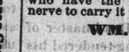
NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!



N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

jy11-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

jy15-3m

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Seminal and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 628 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Hollow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of affording a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1367, San Francisco, Cal.